

## Verbs and their opposites

### 1 Match the verbs with the opposites.

- |                  |            |
|------------------|------------|
| 1 <u>d</u> agree | a sell     |
| 2 ___ borrow     | b receive  |
| 3 ___ lose       | c spend    |
| 4 ___ send       | d disagree |
| 5 ___ save       | e lend     |
| 6 ___ buy        | f win      |

### 2 Choose the correct verbs.

- The Wi-Fi isn't working. I can't ... to the internet.  
a disconnect (b) connect
- 'Leonardo DiCaprio is a great actor.'  
'Yes, I ...'  
a agree b disagree
- The first mobile phones ... in the 1970s.  
a disappeared b appeared
- My sister often ... books from the library in town.  
a borrows b lends
- We often ... emails to our grandparents.  
a receive b send
- 'Do you like my bag?'  
'Yes. Did you ... it online?'  
a buy b sell

## Adjectives for feelings

### 3 Match the words with the definitions.

- |                  |   |
|------------------|---|
| 1 <u>d</u> bored | a when you feel comfortable and happy                       |
| 2 ___ annoyed    | b when you're afraid of something                           |
| 3 ___ scared     | c when you need sleep                                       |
| 4 ___ excited    | d when you feel unhappy because something isn't interesting |
| 5 ___ tired      | e when you feel very happy about something in the future    |
| 6 ___ relaxed    | f when you're a bit angry about something                   |

### 4 Choose the correct feelings for the situations.

- You are on the sofa watching your favourite film.  
a worried (b) relaxed c surprised
- You see a big bear. It is running after you.  
a scared b embarrassed c bored
- You run 400 m very quickly and then sit down.  
a bored b tired c scared

- Your favourite singer is coming to your town.  
a annoyed b worried c excited
- You have a difficult exam the next day.  
a worried b relaxed c embarrassed
- You suddenly see your friend on TV.  
a annoyed b unhappy c surprised

### 5 Complete the table with the adjectives below.

annoyed bored embarrassed ~~excited~~  
relaxed surprised unhappy worried

Positive feelings 😊	Negative feelings ☹️
excited	annoyed

## Extra: Time capsules

### 6 Complete the descriptions with the words below.

close ~~container~~ cupboard hide  
outside safe

- You can keep things inside this: container
- When you put something in a secret place:  
\_\_\_\_\_
- When something isn't lost or in danger: \_\_\_\_\_
- The opposite of *inside*: \_\_\_\_\_
- A place in your house where you can keep things:  
\_\_\_\_\_
- The opposite of *open*: \_\_\_\_\_

### 7 Complete the blog post with the words below.

container ~~hide~~ include inside items

HOME	BLOG	ABOUT	LOG IN
------	------	-------	--------

I've got an interesting plan for this weekend. I'm making a time capsule and I want to <sup>1</sup> hide it under the ground in my garden. I've got a good <sup>2</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ – it's a very strong box and I've got ten <sup>3</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ to put <sup>4</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ it. These things are all very different and they <sup>5</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ a book, my dad's old mobile phone and some photos. The best photo is a selfie of me with my two cats, Elsa and Anna!

REPLY COMMENT SHARE

For me, these exercises were ...  easy  OK  difficult

## Past simple: regular and irregular verbs

### 1 Are these past simple verbs regular (R) or irregular (I)?

- 1 won R  I
- 2 sold R  I
- 3 borrowed R  I
- 4 opened R  I
- 5 sent R  I
- 6 appeared R  I
- 7 made R  I
- 8 listened R  I
- 9 read R  I
- 10 travelled R  I
- 11 told R  I
- 12 studied R  I

### 2 Choose the correct sentence.

- 1 **a** This shopping centre opened last year.  
b This shopping centre opens last year.
- 2 **a** I bought a bag for my sister.  
b I buy a bag for my sister.
- 3 **a** We not go to the park earlier.  
b We didn't go to the park earlier.
- 4 **a** They didn't watch the football match.  
b They not watch the football match.
- 5 **a** You like that new video game?  
b Did you like that new video game?
- 6 **a** Did Pablo play basketball yesterday?  
b Pablo did play basketball yesterday?

### 3 Complete the dialogues with the words below.

bought Did ~~Did~~ ~~did~~ did did didn't  
do go had have helped ~~loved~~ played  
speak went

- 1 'Hi Ava! Did you enjoy that movie?'  
'Yes, I did. I loved it.'
- 2 '\_\_\_\_\_ you borrow that book from the library?'  
'No, I \_\_\_\_\_. I \_\_\_\_\_ it from a shop.'
- 3 'What \_\_\_\_\_ you \_\_\_\_\_ yesterday?'  
'I \_\_\_\_\_ tennis with Julia, Elena and Rafa.'
- 4 'Where \_\_\_\_\_ you \_\_\_\_\_ on holiday?'  
'We \_\_\_\_\_ to Gran Canaria. It was fantastic.'
- 5 'What did you \_\_\_\_\_ for dinner?'  
'We \_\_\_\_\_ chicken and rice.'
- 6 'Did you \_\_\_\_\_ to Ms Wang about your maths homework?'  
'Yes, I \_\_\_\_\_. She \_\_\_\_\_ me with it.'

## Past simple: (there) was / were

### 4 Choose the correct verb forms.

- 1 Our history lesson ... interesting. I enjoyed it.  
a wasn't **b** was c weren't
- 2 Rafa is ill at home so he ... at school today.  
a weren't **b** wasn't c was
- 3 My friend and I ... born in the same month - May.  
a were **b** was c wasn't
- 4 I didn't like those videos. They ... very good.  
a was **b** wasn't c weren't
- 5 What ... your great grandmother's name?  
a was **b** were c weren't
- 6 ... you awake at seven o'clock this morning?  
a Wasn't **b** Was c Were

### 5 Are the sentences correct (C) or incorrect (I)?

- 1 The bus was late today. **C**  I
- 2 There weren't any cars in 1700. **C**  I
- 3 Were there a house here before? **C**  I
- 4 I was tired this morning. **C**  I
- 5 How many students was in class? **C**  I
- 6 There weren't a match on Tuesday. **C**  I

## Past time expressions

### 6 Choose the correct words.

- 1 Did you go on holiday ... week?  
a past **b** last
- 2 My brother sold some books ...  
a yesterday **b** at yesterday
- 3 I went to the swimming pool ... Sunday morning.  
a on **b** at
- 4 We saw Rafa two days ...  
a last **b** ago
- 5 Paula was born ... the 1990s.  
a in **b** over
- 6 What did they do ... the summer holidays?  
a on **b** over

### 7 Complete the past time expressions with the words below. If no word is needed, write -.

ago in last ~~over~~ on

- 1 over the summer holidays
- 2 \_\_\_\_\_ Thursday evening
- 3 \_\_\_\_\_ the 1970s
- 4 \_\_\_\_\_ month
- 5 three days \_\_\_\_\_
- 6 \_\_\_\_\_ yesterday

For me, these exercises were ...  easy  OK  difficult

## Verbs and their opposites

### 1 Write the opposites.

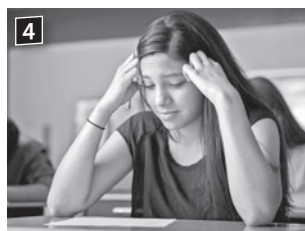
- 1 connect disconnect      5 save \_\_\_\_\_  
 2 disappear \_\_\_\_\_      6 send \_\_\_\_\_  
 3 lend \_\_\_\_\_      7 disagree \_\_\_\_\_  
 4 sell \_\_\_\_\_      8 lose \_\_\_\_\_

### 2 Rewrite the sentences using the opposite verbs.

- 1 I agree with your ideas about the future.  
I disagree with your ideas about the future  
 2 Our football team wins every match.  
 \_\_\_\_\_  
 3 Eva sent a lot of messages yesterday.  
 \_\_\_\_\_  
 4 I disconnected my laptop just now.  
 \_\_\_\_\_  
 5 Hugo often buys clothes online.  
 \_\_\_\_\_  
 6 We saved a lot of money last month.  
 \_\_\_\_\_  
 7 Our dog appeared again this morning.  
 \_\_\_\_\_

## Adjectives for feelings

### 3 Look at the photos. Complete the words.



- 1 Sacha is feeling a bit **e m b a r r a s s e d**.  
 2 Adam is very **b** \_\_\_\_\_ at the moment.  
 3 Anna is **u** \_\_\_\_\_ today.

- 4 Ella is feeling really **w** \_\_\_\_\_.  
 5 Jordan is **s** \_\_\_\_\_.  
 6 Carla is looking **a** \_\_\_\_\_.

### 4 Complete the adjectives in the sentences.

- 1 Look! There's a shark in the sea. I'm **s c a r e d** \_\_\_\_\_!  
 2 We're very **e** \_\_\_\_\_. We're going on holiday to Florida tomorrow.  
 3 Clara played tennis for three hours today. She's **t** \_\_\_\_\_.  
 4 We saw a famous actor in a café near our house today. We were very **s** \_\_\_\_\_!  
 5 I'm sitting by the swimming pool. I feel very **r** \_\_\_\_\_.  
 6 My brother fell over in front of his friends. He felt **e** \_\_\_\_\_.

## Extra: Time capsules

### 5 Complete the text with the words below. There is one word that you do not need to use.

close container cupboard hide include  
 inside items ~~outside~~ safe

[HOME](#)   [ABOUT](#)   [ARTICLES](#)   [ARCHIVE](#)

## Uncovering history

This month we look at how to create the perfect time capsule.

---

### Where's the best place to put a time capsule?

People often put them <sup>1</sup> outside; for example, under the ground in their garden. But some people also <sup>2</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ them in a <sup>3</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ place <sup>4</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ their house – perhaps in a <sup>5</sup> \_\_\_\_\_.

---

### What type of <sup>6</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ do you need for a time capsule?

A strong metal box is best.

---

### What is a good number of <sup>7</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ for a time capsule?

Ten or twelve things. Always <sup>8</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ different types of things, like photos, books or technology.

For me, these exercises were ...  easy  OK  difficult

## Past simple: regular and irregular verbs

### 1 Write the past simple forms.

- 1 spend spent
- 2 happen \_\_\_\_\_
- 3 make \_\_\_\_\_
- 4 create \_\_\_\_\_
- 5 become \_\_\_\_\_
- 6 hide \_\_\_\_\_
- 7 exist \_\_\_\_\_
- 8 see \_\_\_\_\_

### 2 Complete the email with the past simple form of the verbs in brackets.

←
◀ ▶

Hi Gemma

How is school? We <sup>1</sup> studied (study) the 1960s in our history class yesterday and the lives of teenagers then. It was interesting because I <sup>2</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ (not know) much about young people at that time.

Later, I <sup>3</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ (speak) to my grandfather and he <sup>4</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ (tell) me about his life in the 1960s.

He liked pop music, but he <sup>5</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ (not have) any money to buy records. So he <sup>6</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ (go) to his best friend's house every weekend and they <sup>7</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ (listen) to the radio for hours and hours, then they <sup>8</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ (try) to play some of the songs on an old guitar. Sounds fun!

See you next week,  
Alexia

↩ Reply

### 3 Write questions using the past simple.

- 1 computers / exist / in the 1960s  
Did computers exist in the 1960s ?
- 2 young people / have radios / at that time  
\_\_\_\_\_ ?
- 3 your grandfather / play / a musical instrument  
\_\_\_\_\_ ?
- 4 young people / have / a lot of money back then  
\_\_\_\_\_ ?
- 5 what / you / learn / about teenagers in the past  
\_\_\_\_\_ ?
- 6 how / teenagers / communicate / before mobile phones  
\_\_\_\_\_ ?

## Past simple: (there) was / were

### 4 Complete the sentences with *was*, *wasn't*, *were* or *weren't* using the information in the table.

	Saturday	Sunday
Adrian	library	theme park
Miguel and Jorge	sports centre	cinema
Lina	stadium	museum

- 1 Adrian wasn't at the museum on Saturday.  
He was at the library.
- 2 Miguel and Jorge \_\_\_\_\_ at the library on Saturday. They \_\_\_\_\_ at the sports centre.
- 3 Lina \_\_\_\_\_ at the stadium on Saturday. She \_\_\_\_\_ at the cinema.
- 4 Adrian \_\_\_\_\_ at the sports centre on Sunday.  
He \_\_\_\_\_ at the theme park.
- 5 Miguel and Jorge \_\_\_\_\_ at the cinema on Sunday.  
They \_\_\_\_\_ at the library.
- 6 Lina \_\_\_\_\_ at the stadium on Sunday.  
She \_\_\_\_\_ at the museum.

### 5 Complete the sentences with the phrases below.

There was    There wasn't    ~~There were~~  
There weren't    Was there    Were there

- 1 There were a lot of fans at the football match.
- 2 \_\_\_\_\_ a good film on TV last night?
- 3 \_\_\_\_\_ a new student in our class on Tuesday.
- 4 \_\_\_\_\_ many children in the park.
- 5 \_\_\_\_\_ any good books in the library?
- 6 \_\_\_\_\_ a modern shopping centre in our town in 1920.

## Past time expressions

### 6 Correct the grammatical error in each sentence. Write - if no word is needed.

- 1 My grandmother came to this town ~~on~~ the 1980s.  
in
- 2 I finished that history homework past week.  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 3 Did you see Tom at Monday evening?  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 4 What did you do across the summer holidays?  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 5 Ava went to that new café two days past.  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 6 They went to the big market on yesterday.  
\_\_\_\_\_

For me, these exercises were ...  easy  OK  difficult

## Verbs and their opposites

- Complete the dialogues with the past simple form of the opposite verbs.
  - 'I agreed with Alejandro's ideas in class.'  
'Really? I disagreed with them.'
  - 'Did you win the volleyball match?'  
'No, we didn't. We \_\_\_\_\_ it.'
  - 'Did your parents sell anything at the market?'  
'No. But they \_\_\_\_\_ some new clothes.'
  - 'Are you connected to the Wi-Fi?'  
'No, I \_\_\_\_\_ from it just now.'
  - 'How many messages did you send this morning?'  
'Only one or two. But I \_\_\_\_\_ about ten.'
  - 'Did you lend that money to your brother?'  
'No, I didn't. He \_\_\_\_\_ it from our mum.'

- Complete the texts with the correct form of the opposites of the verbs below.

agree appear disagree lend ~~receive~~ save  
sell spend

### Write to Dan – he has the answer for all your problems!

Dear Dan,

My grandparents <sup>1</sup> sent me some money for my birthday, but I don't know what to do with it! I saw some sunglasses in a shop today and I want to <sup>2</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ them. I told my mum about my plan, but she <sup>3</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ with it. She says the sunglasses are expensive and I need to <sup>4</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ most of the money for our holiday next month.

Alex

Dear Alex,

You've got some money and that's a nice problem! But I <sup>5</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ with your mum – it's best to keep most of it for your holiday. It's easy to <sup>6</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ money and it can <sup>7</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ very quickly. And you certainly don't want to <sup>8</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ money from other people! Perhaps you can find some cheaper sunglasses. Then you can have the sunglasses *and* some money for your holiday.

Best wishes,

Dan

## Adjectives for feelings

- Rewrite the sentences with synonyms of the adjectives in bold.
  - We felt **happy and enthusiastic** about the trip.  
We felt excited about the trip.
  - We're **afraid** of your dog!  
\_\_\_\_\_
  - You look very **calm** today!  
\_\_\_\_\_
  - My dad was **a bit angry** with me.  
\_\_\_\_\_
  - I feel very **sleepy** this morning.  
\_\_\_\_\_
  - I'm **anxious** about the test next week.  
\_\_\_\_\_

- Choose five more adjectives below. Write five sentences about situations where you feel like this.

annoyed bored embarrassed excited  
relaxed scared surprised tired unhappy  
worried

I sometimes feel unhappy when I have a lot of homework.

\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

## Extra: Time capsules

- Read the text message and write a reply.

Hi there, I remember you made a time capsule last year at school. We're making one now and I've got some questions for you! What items did you include in your time capsule and what sort of container did you put them in? Did you put it inside your school in a cupboard, or outside in the ground? How did you hide it so nobody will find it for a long time? Thanks!

\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

For me, these exercises were ...  easy  OK  difficult

## Past simple: regular and irregular verbs

1 Rewrite the sentences using the past simple affirmative (✓), negative (X) or question (?) form.

- Phones connected to the internet in the past. X  
Phones didn't connect to the internet in the past.
- People bought things online in the 1980s. ?  
\_\_\_\_\_
- Teenagers didn't phone their friends. ✓  
\_\_\_\_\_
- Students used computers at school in the 1950s. X  
\_\_\_\_\_
- My grandparents didn't send letters. ✓  
\_\_\_\_\_
- Young people had their own identity. ?  
\_\_\_\_\_
- Life was very easy for working people. X  
\_\_\_\_\_
- Cassettes were popular in the 1980s. ?  
\_\_\_\_\_

## Past simple: (there) was / were

2 Look at the two pictures. Write four more questions about how life was different in the 1960s. Then write answers using (there) was / wasn't / were / weren't.



The 1960s



Now

Were there video games in the 1960s?  
No, there weren't. There were different types of board games.

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

## Past time expressions

3 Write one or two complete sentences for each question. Use past time expressions.

- When did you last go to the cinema?  
I went to the cinema on Friday evening with my school friends and we saw the new Marvel movie. It was really exciting.
- When did you last talk to your best friend online?  
\_\_\_\_\_
- When did you last make a funny video?  
\_\_\_\_\_
- When did you last go on holiday?  
\_\_\_\_\_

## Consolidation

4 Complete the text with the correct form of the verbs below.

arrive be be ~~go~~ go have learn like  
realize sit visit write

### School living history trip

Last week, all the students from my class <sup>1</sup> went to the Black Country Living History Museum. When we first <sup>2</sup> \_\_\_\_\_, it looked a bit boring – there <sup>3</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ just a lot of old buildings and shops. But once inside, I <sup>4</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ that I <sup>5</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ wrong! The museum is all about experiencing life a long time ago, in the 19<sup>th</sup> and early 20<sup>th</sup> centuries. At first, my group <sup>6</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ the school house and we <sup>7</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ a lesson with a teacher in costume. We <sup>8</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ at old desks and <sup>9</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ things from the board. In the afternoon, we <sup>10</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ down under the ground into a coal mine. Yes – a coal mine! We <sup>11</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ all about work in the past there. All in all, I <sup>12</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ the Black Country Living History Museum. It's a very interesting place.

For me, these exercises were ...  easy  OK  difficult